

# Search for Dark Matter Produced in Association with a Higgs Boson Decaying to $b\bar{b}$ with ATLAS

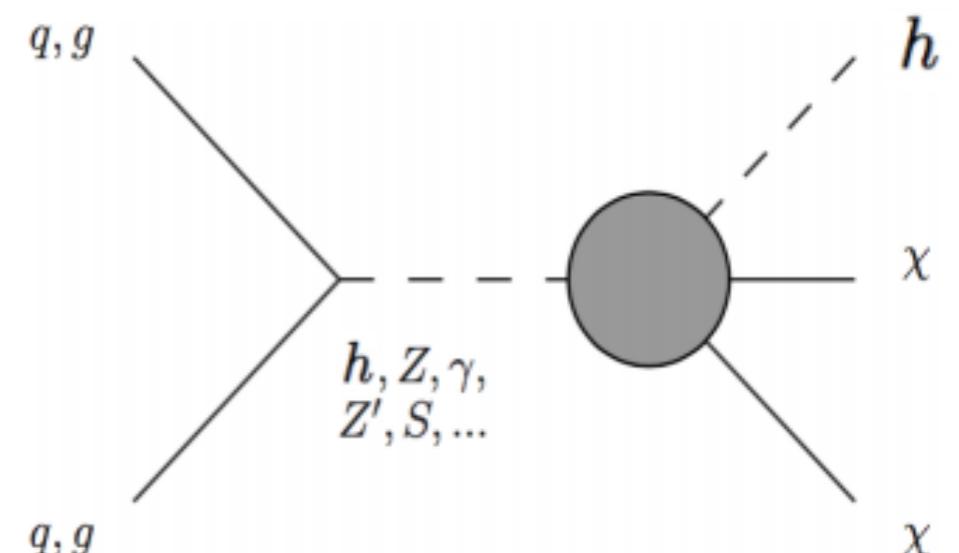
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1st August 2017



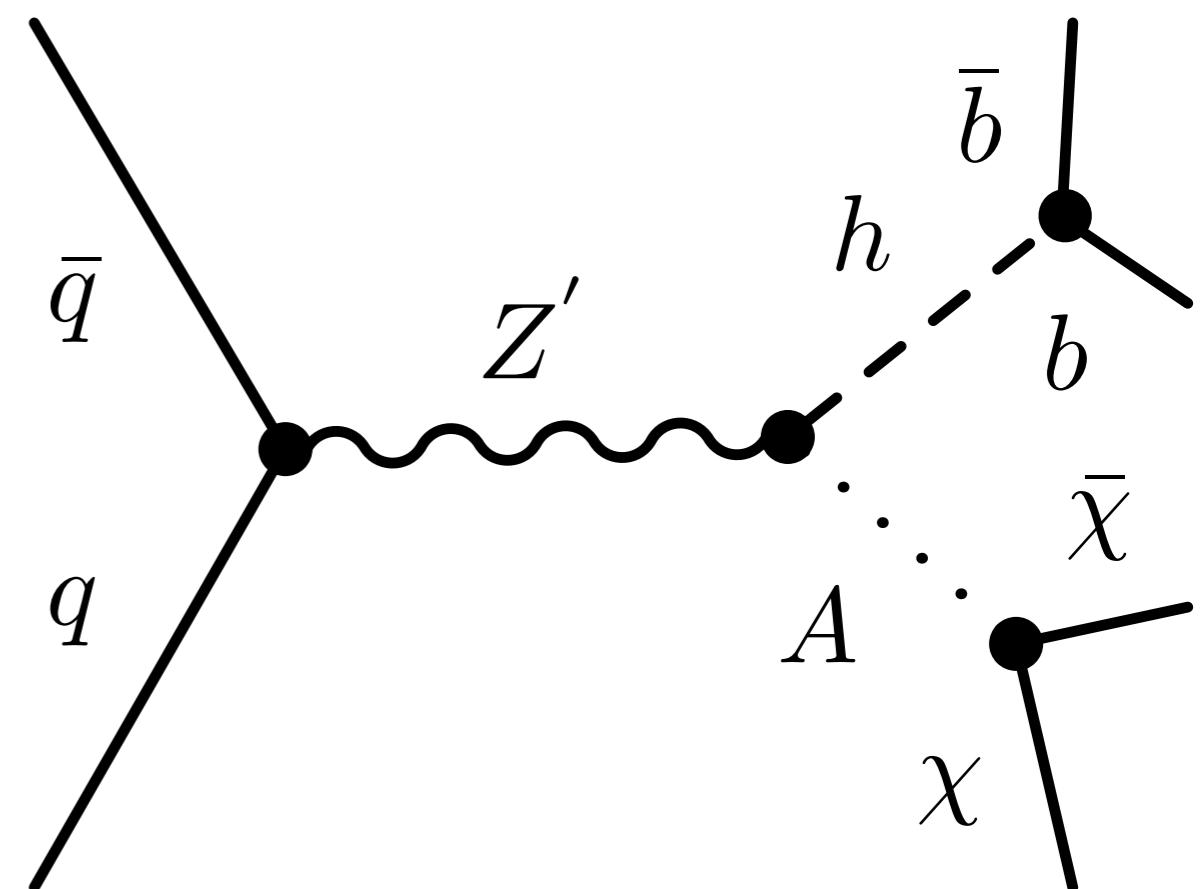
# Introduction

- Dark Matter (DM) comprises most of the matter in the universe:
  - A candidate for DM is a stable electrically neutral particle  $\chi$  whose interactions with standard model (SM) particles are weak.
- DM production at colliders:
  - Missing Transverse Momentum ( $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ) from DM particles  $\chi$  recoiling against SM particles:  $X+E_T^{\text{miss}}$  signature.
  - SM particles are typically radiated from initial state.
    - Mono-Higgs ( $h+E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ) directly probes the hard interaction involving DM production.
- This talk:
  - Mono-h( $b\bar{b}$ ) analysis conducted with  $36.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collisions obtained in 2015+2016 at  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$  with the ATLAS detector ([arXiv:1707.01302](https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.01302)).
    - Mono-h( $b\bar{b}$ ) analysis with only 2015 data ([arXiv:1609.04572v2](https://arxiv.org/abs/1609.04572v2)).



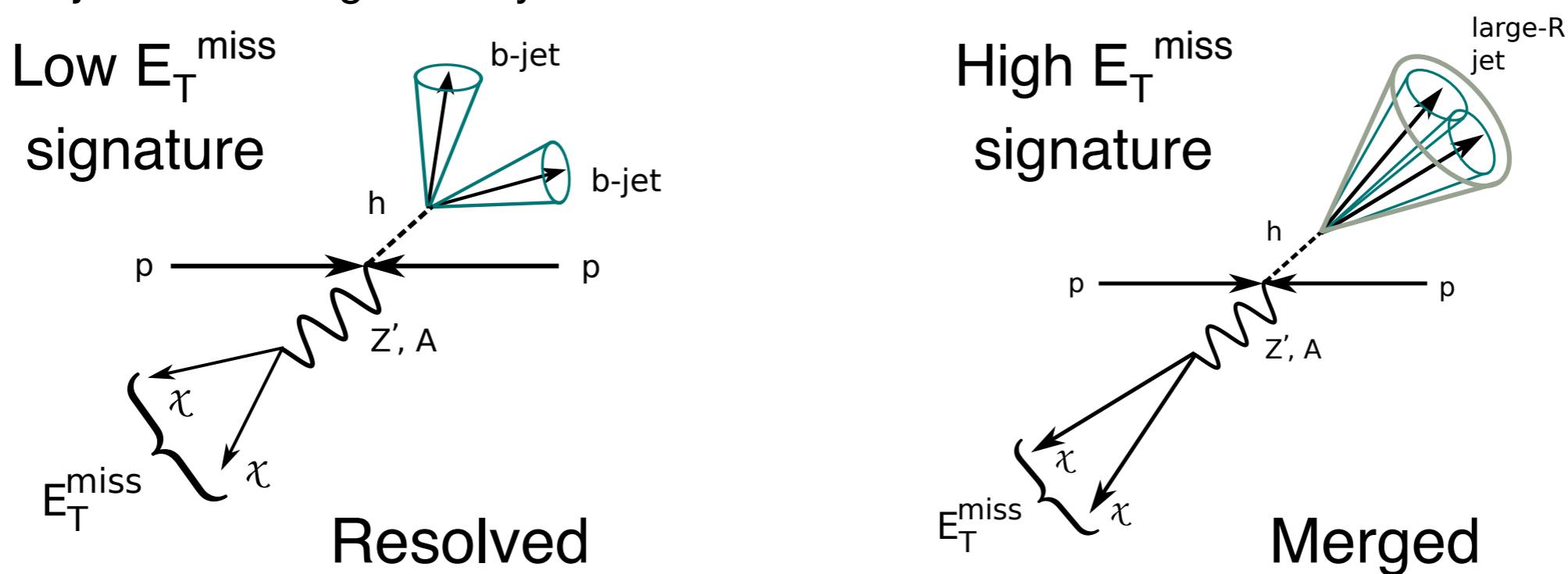
# Dark Matter Signal Model

- Two possible approaches for interpretation of data:
  - Using a simplified signal model
  - Interpretation without extra model assumptions
- Simplified signal model:
  - A Z'-2HDM (Type-II) (JHEP06(2014)078):
    - New heavy U(1) gauge boson  $Z'$ , and a new Higgs doublet
    - After electroweak symmetry breaking:
      - 5 particles: a SM-like Higgs  $h$ , a pseudo-scalar  $A$ , a heavy scalar  $H$ , and two charged scalars  $H^{+/-}$ .
      - Five free parameters:  $\tan\beta$ ,  $g_{Z'}$ ,  $m_{Z'}$ ,  $m_A$ ,  $m_\chi$ .
      - $\text{BR}(A \rightarrow \chi \bar{\chi})$  is considered to be large.



# Analysis Strategy

- Look for final state:  $E_T^{\text{miss}} + h(b\bar{b})$  where  $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150 \text{ GeV}$ .
- Trigger on large  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ :  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  trigger threshold is at 110 GeV.
- Using 2 analysis regimes split by  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ :
  - Resolved analysis ( $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 500 \text{ GeV}$ ): Decay products of  $h$  can be resolved into two separate anti- $k_t R = 0.4$  jets (small- $R$  jets).
  - Merged analysis ( $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 500 \text{ GeV}$ ): Decay products of  $h$  are collimated to form a single anti- $k_t R = 1.0$  jet (large- $R$  jet).
- Require at least 1  $b$ -tagged small- $R$  jet (track-jet matched to large- $R$  jet) in resolved (merged) analysis.
- Use Higgs candidate mass ( $m_{jj/J}$ ) as the final discriminant:
  - $m_{jj/J}$  is defined as the invariant mass of the dijet system in resolved analysis or the mass of the large- $R$  jet in the merged analysis.



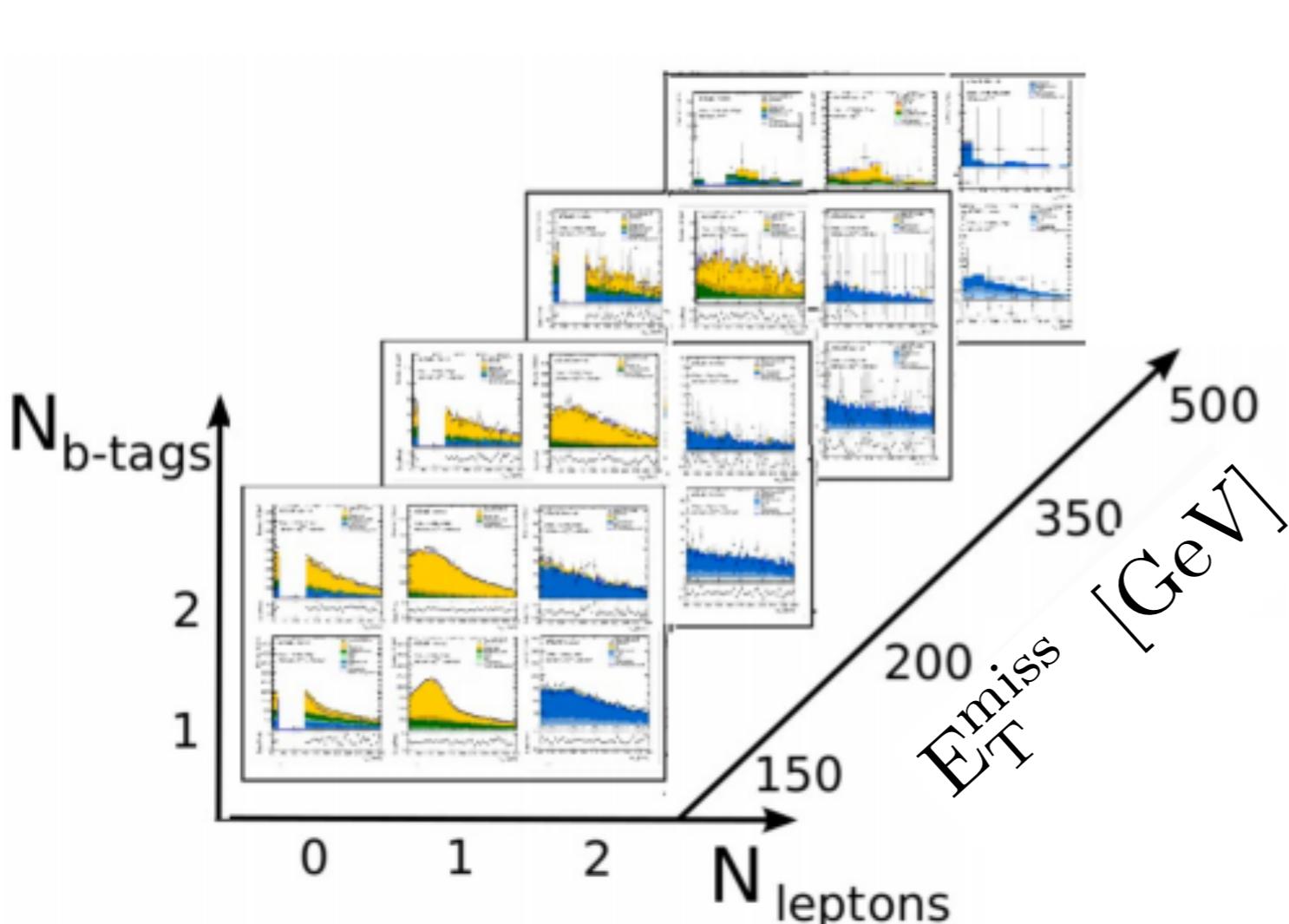
# Analysis Strategy

- Normalisations for dominant backgrounds;  $Z(vv)+\text{jets}$ ,  $W+\text{jets}$ ,  $t\bar{t}$ , are constrained by data in control regions (CR).
- Normalisations for subdominant backgrounds; diboson,  $Vh$ , single top-quark, are obtained from Monte Carlo simulations.
- The multijet background was evaluated using a data driven approach.

0 lepton SR	1 muon CR	2 lepton CR
Signal	Constrain $t\bar{t}$ and $W+\text{jets}$	Constrain $Z(vv)+\text{jets}$ using $Z(l\bar{l})+\text{jets}$

# Analysis Strategy

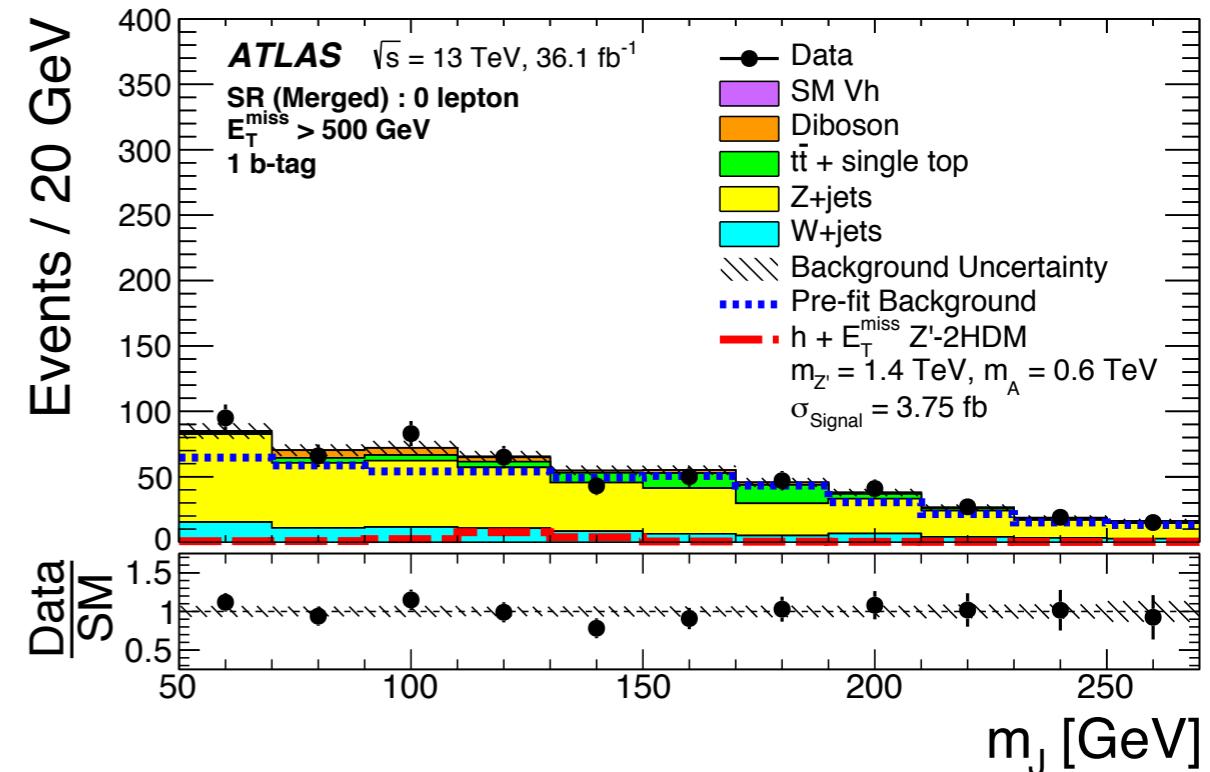
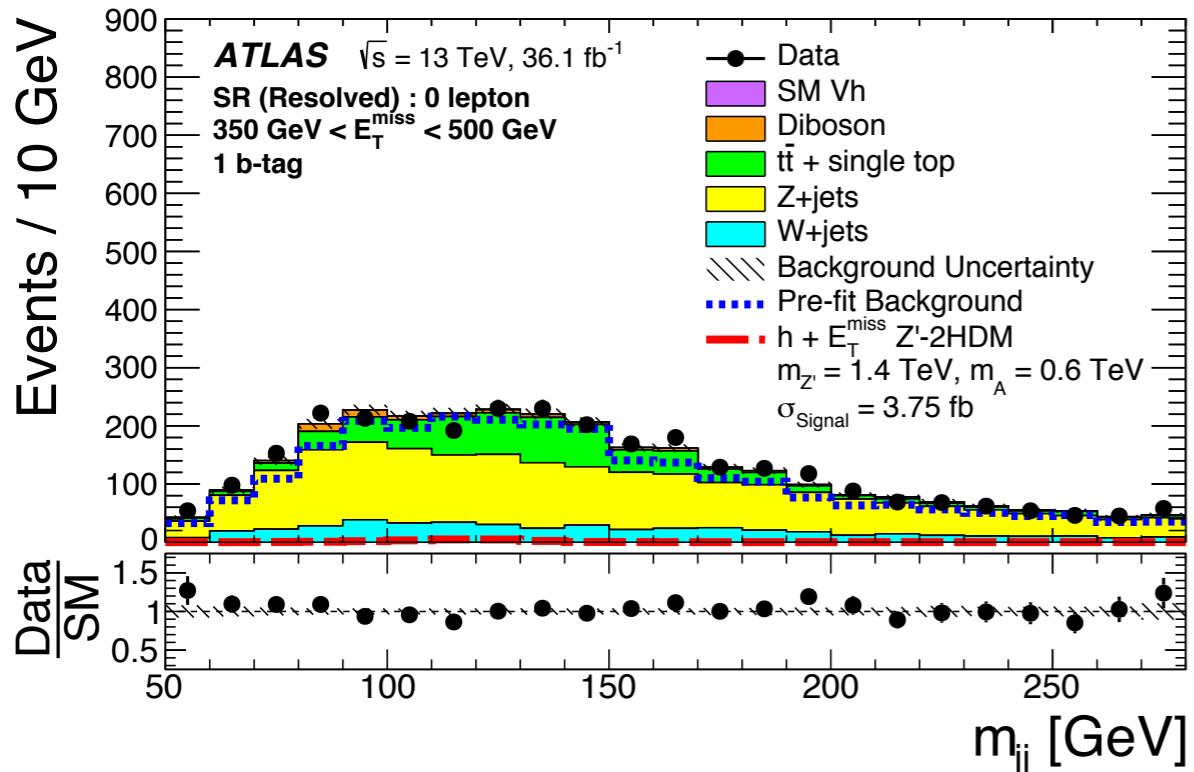
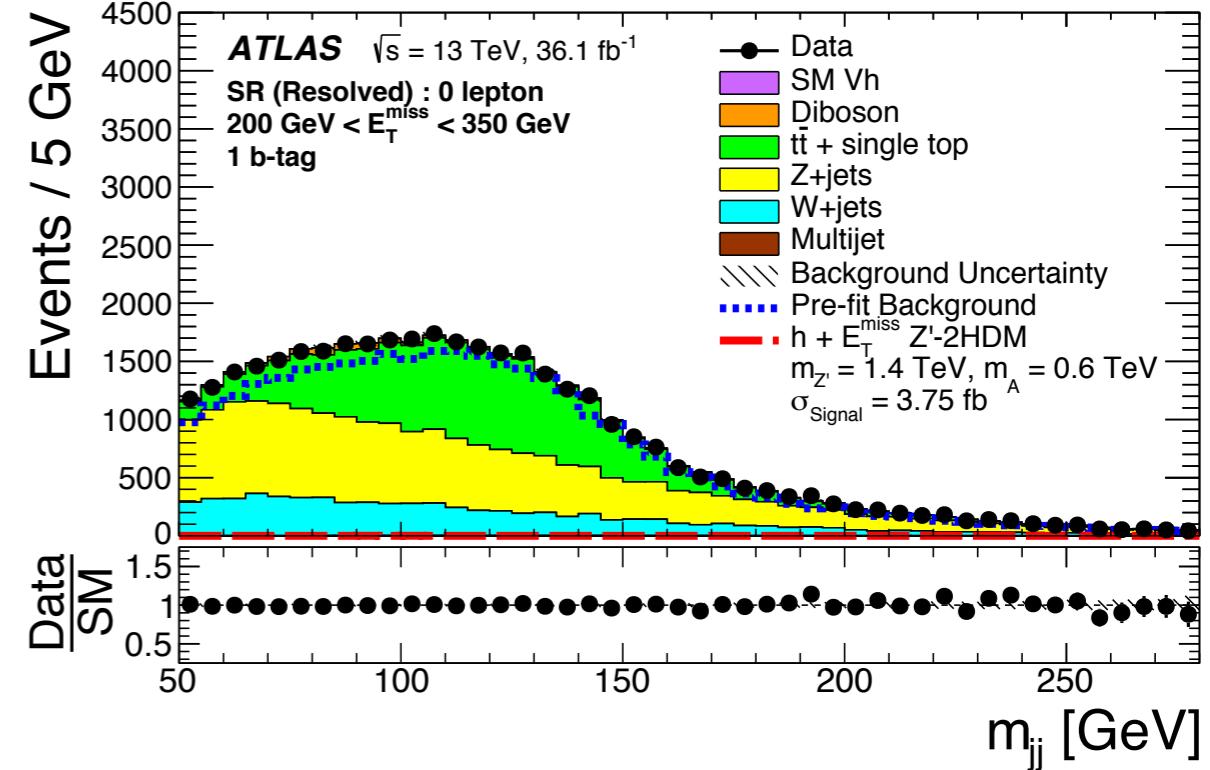
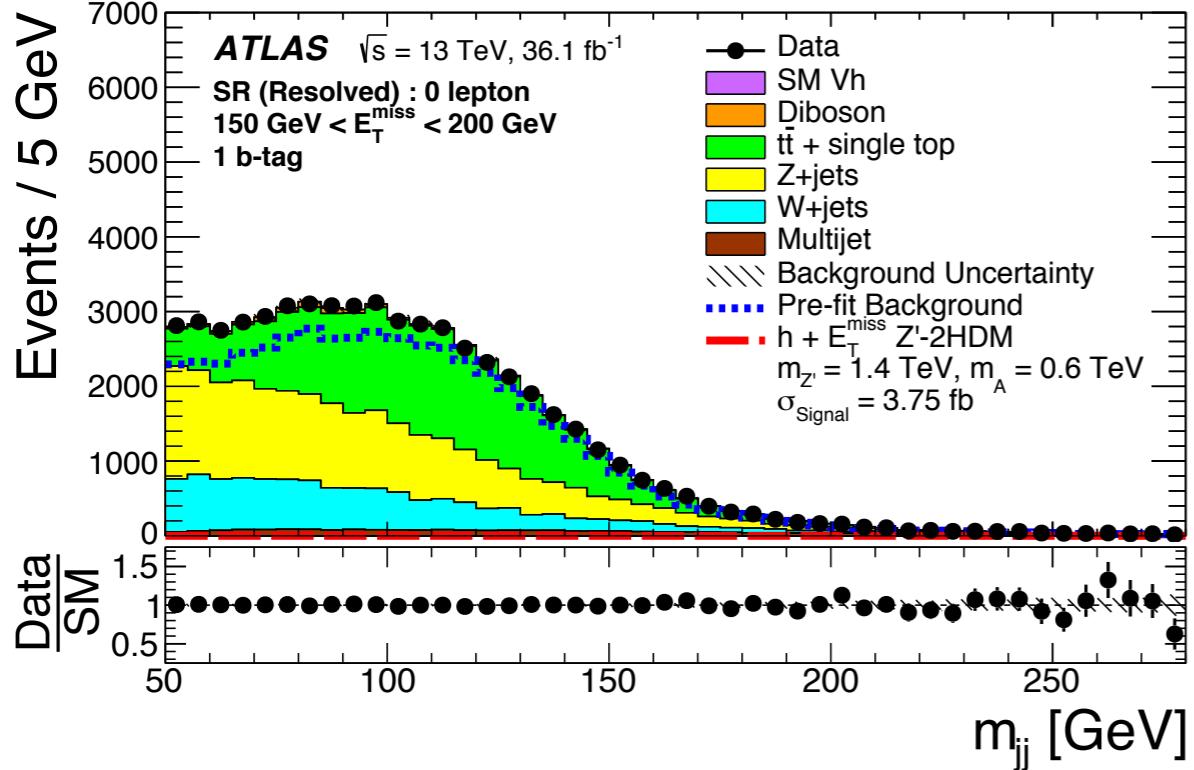
- The resolved analysis is further split into 3  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  regions, and a profile likelihood fit to  $m_{jj/J}$  is applied to all analysis regions simultaneously.
  - [150,200) GeV, [200,350) GeV, [350,500) GeV, [500, $\infty$ ) GeV
- Modelling and systematic uncertainties were considered as nuisance parameters for the fit.
- The dominant sources of uncertainties are given in the table below for three representative points in  $(m_Z', m_A)$  phase space.
- (a): (0.6 TeV, 0.3 TeV), (b): (1.4 TeV, 0.6 TeV), (c): (2.6 TeV, 0.3 TeV)



Source of uncert.	Impact [%]		
	(a)	(b)	(c)
$V + \text{jets}$ modeling	5.0	5.7	8.2
$t\bar{t}$ , single- $t$ modeling	3.2	3.0	3.9
SM $Vh(b\bar{b})$ norm.	2.2	6.9	6.9
Signal modeling	3.9	2.9	2.1
MC statistics	4.9	11	22
Luminosity	3.2	4.5	5.4
$b$ -tagging, track-jets	1.4	11	17
$b$ -tagging, calo jets	5.0	3.4	4.7
Jets with $R = 0.4$	1.7	3.8	2.1
Jets with $R = 1.0$	<0.1	1.2	4.7
Total syst. uncert.	10	21	36
Statistical uncert.	6	38	62
Total uncert.	12	43	71

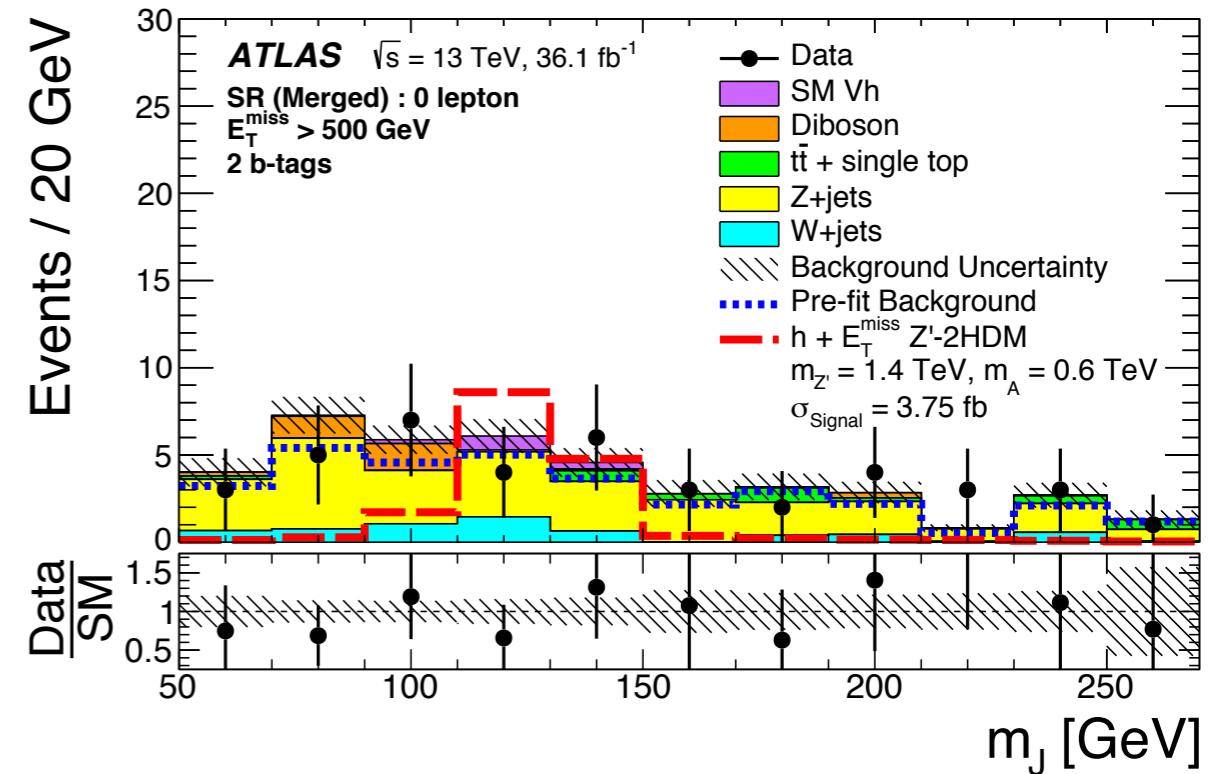
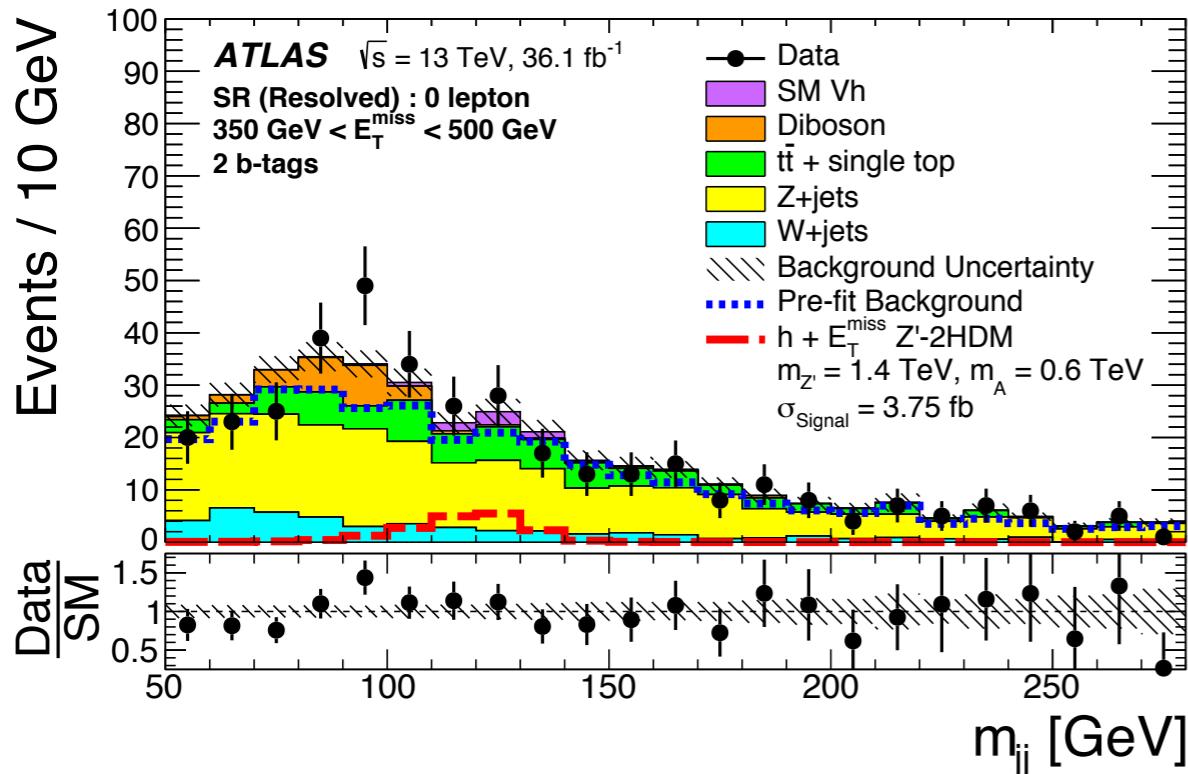
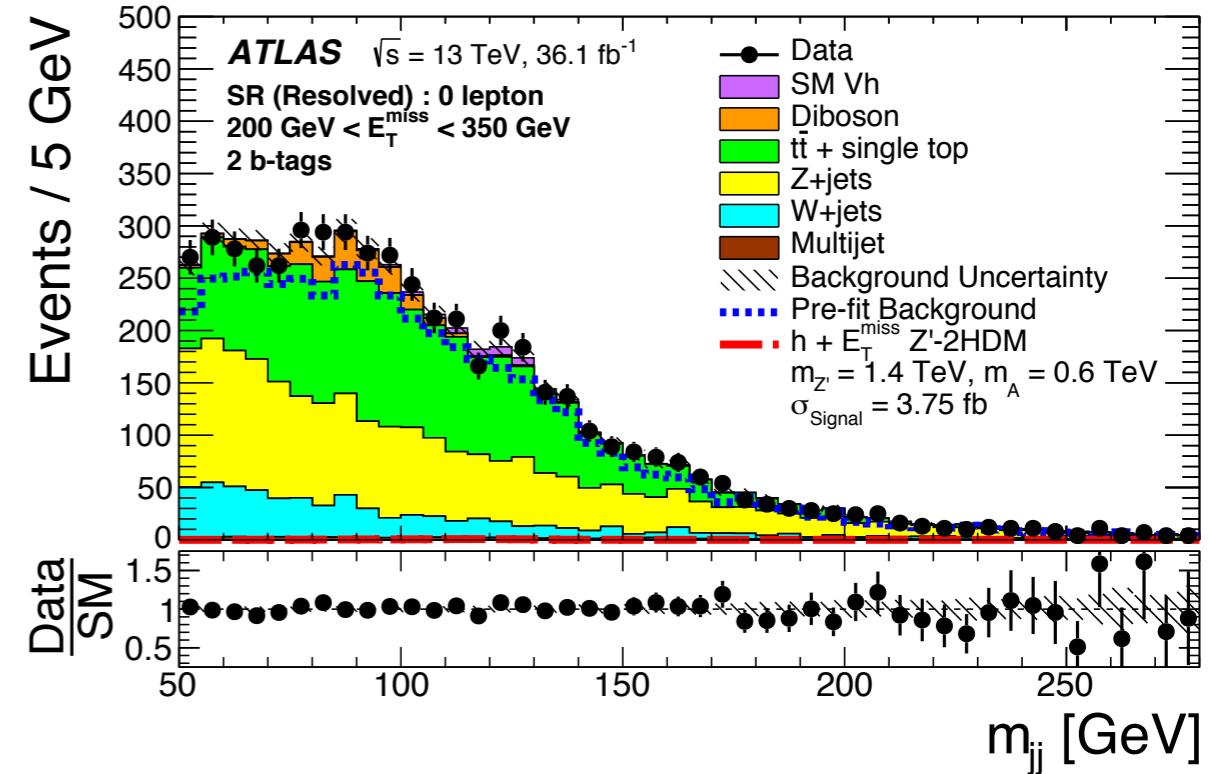
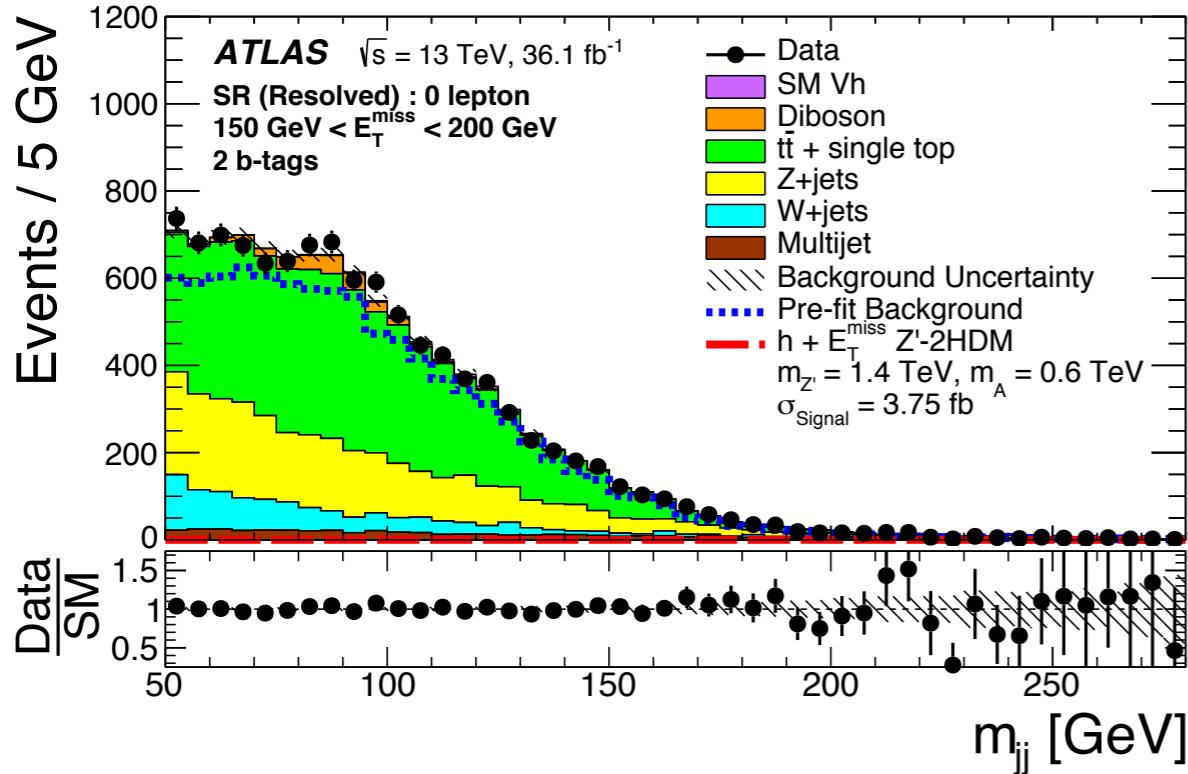
# Results

- $m_{jj}/J$  distributions for 0 Lepton SR with 1  $b$ -tag:



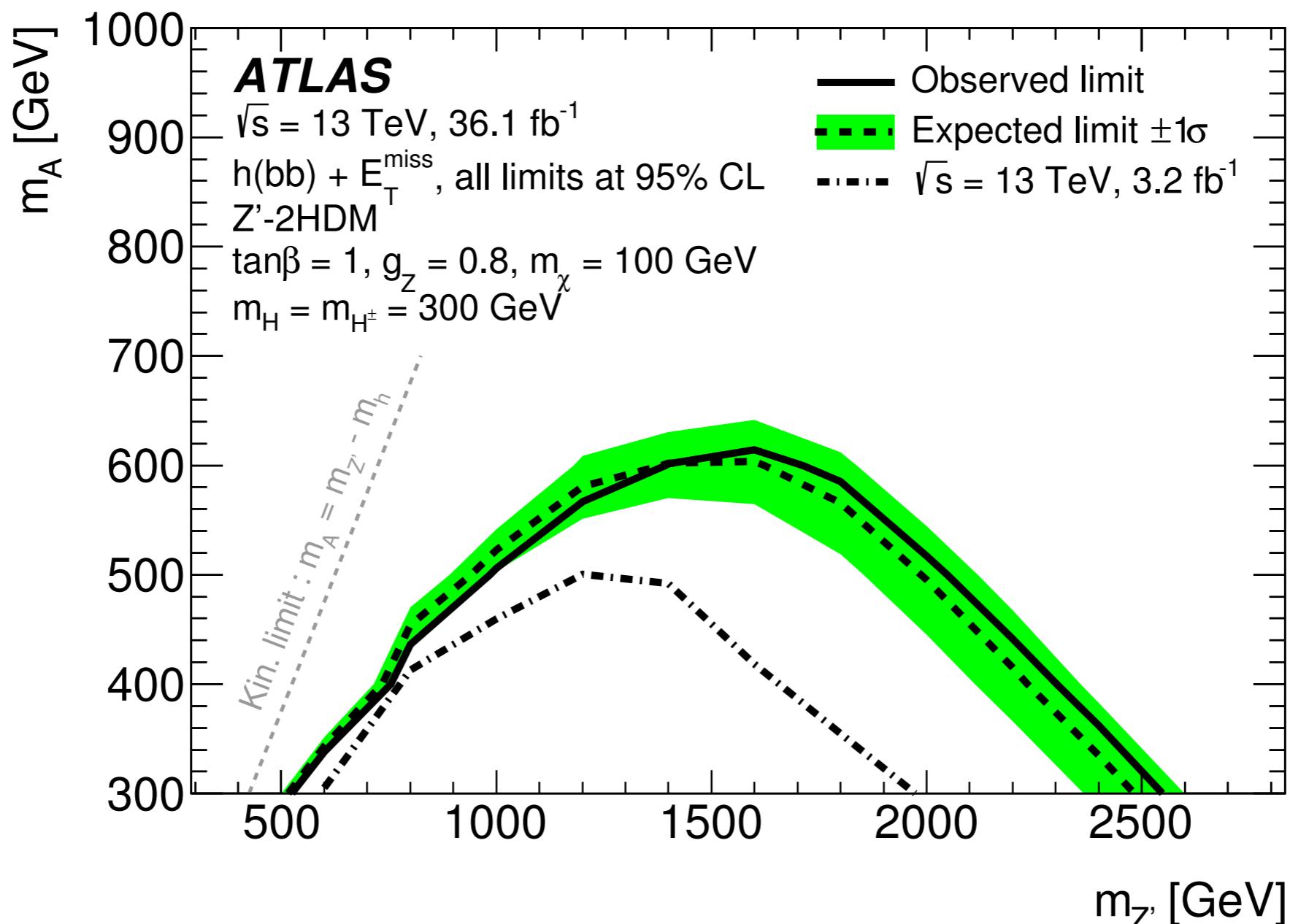
# Results

- $m_{jj/J}$  distributions for 0 Lepton SR with 2  $b$ -tags:



# Results

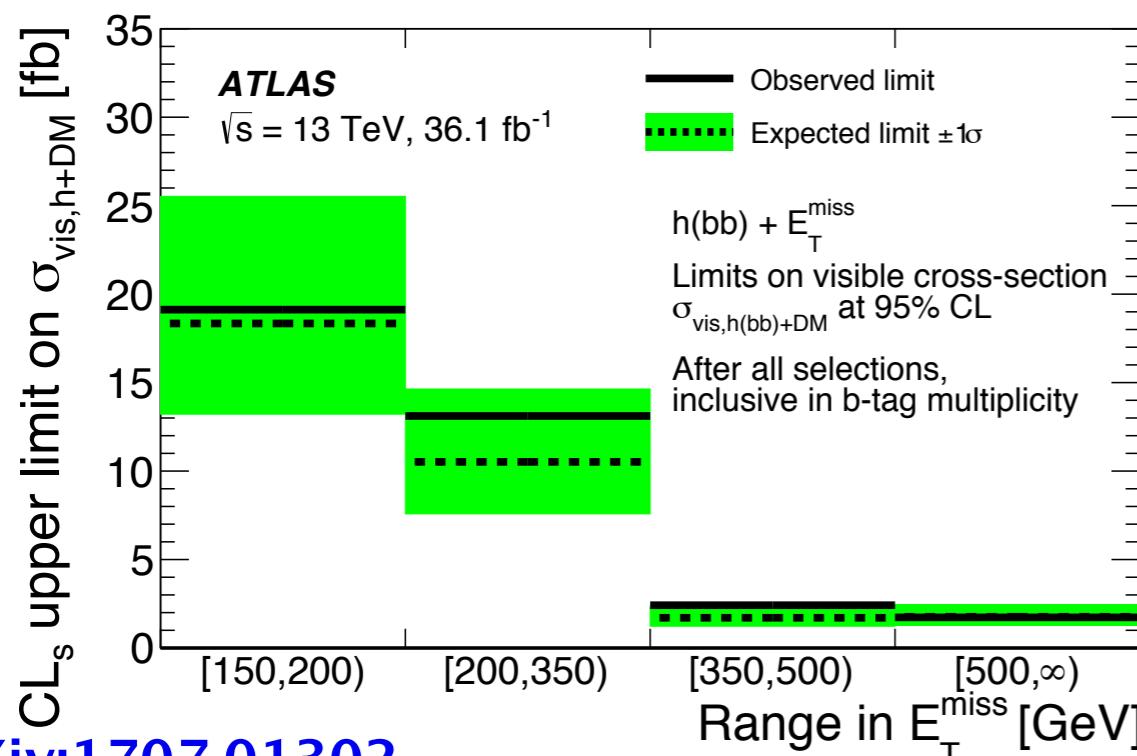
- Limits for  $Z'$ -2HDM signal model with  $\tan\beta = 1$ ,  $g_{Z'} = 0.8$ ,  $m_\chi = 100$  GeV as suggested by LHC Dark Matter Forum ([arXiv:1507.00966](https://arxiv.org/abs/1507.00966)).
- The masses for other scalar particles  $H$ ,  $H^{\pm}$  were fixed at 300 GeV.



[arXiv:1707.01302](https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.01302)

# Results

- Interpretation of limits without extra model assumptions:
  - Assume SM-like Higgs boson and a back-to-back topology of Higgs and  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ .
  - Set limits on visible cross section:
$$\sigma_{\text{vis}, h+\text{DM}} = \sigma_{h+\text{DM}} \times \text{BR}(h \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \times \mathcal{A} \times \varepsilon$$
- Where  $\mathcal{A}$  represents kinematic acceptance and  $\varepsilon$  accounts for experimental efficiency.
- $\mathcal{A} \times \varepsilon$  term quantifies the probability for an event to be reconstructed in the same  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  bin as generated to pass all selections.



Range in $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	$\sigma_{\text{vis}, h(b\bar{b})+\text{DM}}^{\text{obs}}$ [fb]	$\sigma_{\text{vis}, h(b\bar{b})+\text{DM}}^{\text{exp}}$ [fb]	$\mathcal{A} \times \varepsilon$ [%]
[150, 200)	19.1	$18.3^{+7.2}_{-5.1}$	15
[200, 350)	13.1	$10.5^{+4.1}_{-2.9}$	35
[350, 500)	2.4	$1.7^{+0.7}_{-0.5}$	40
[500, $\infty$ )	1.7	$1.8^{+0.7}_{-0.5}$	55

# Conclusion

- A search for DM produced in association with a Higgs boson decaying to a  $b\bar{b}$  pair was conducted using  $36.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$  recorded by the ATLAS detector.
- The results are in agreement with SM expectations and exclude a substantial region of the parameter space for  $Z'$ -2HDM models.
- Limits are also placed on the production cross section of non-SM events with large  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  and a SM-like Higgs boson without extra model assumptions.

# BACKUP

# Event Selection

Region	SR	$1\mu\text{-CR}$	$2\ell\text{-CR}$
Trigger	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$	Single lepton
Leptons	No $e$ or $\mu$	Exactly one $\mu$	Exactly two $e$ or $\mu$ $83 \text{ GeV} < m_{ee} < 99 \text{ GeV}$ $71 \text{ GeV} < m_{\mu^\pm\mu^\mp} < 106 \text{ GeV}$
	$E_T^{\text{miss}} \in [150, 500] \text{ GeV}$ $p_T^{\text{miss,trk}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$ (1 $b$ -tag only) $\min[\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^j)] > \pi/9$ $\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}}) < \pi/2$ —	$p_T(\mu, E_T^{\text{miss}}) \in [150, 500] \text{ GeV}$ $p_T(\mu, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}}) > 30 \text{ GeV}$ $\min[\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^j)] > \pi/9$ $\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}}) < \pi/2$ —	$p_T(\ell, \ell) \in [150, 500] \text{ GeV}$ — — — $E_T^{\text{miss}} \times (\sum_{\text{jets, leptons}} p_T)^{-1/2} < 3.5 \text{ GeV}^{1/2}$
Resolved		Number of central small-R jets $\geq 2$ Leading Higgs candidate small- $R$ jet $p_T > 45 \text{ GeV}$ $H_{T,2j} > 120 \text{ GeV}$ for 2 jets, $H_{T,3j} > 150 \text{ GeV}$ for $> 2$ jets $\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_{T,h}) > 2\pi/3$ Veto on $\tau$ -leptons $\Delta R(\vec{p}_h^{j_1}, \vec{p}_h^{j_2}) < 1.8$ Veto on events with $> 2$ $b$ -tags Sum of $p_T$ of two Higgs candidate jets and leading extra jet $> 0.63 \times H_{T,\text{all jets}}$ $b$ -tagging : one or two small- $R$ calorimeter jets <b>Final discriminant = Dijet mass</b>	
Merged	$E_T^{\text{miss}} \geq 500 \text{ GeV}$ $p_T^{\text{miss,trk}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$ $\min[\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^j)] > \pi/9$ $\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}}) < \pi/2$	$p_T(\mu, E_T^{\text{miss}}) \geq 500 \text{ GeV}$ $p_T(\mu, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}}) > 30 \text{ GeV}$ $\min[\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^j)] > \pi/9$ $\Delta\phi(\vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}}) < \pi/2$	$p_T(\ell, \ell) \geq 500 \text{ GeV}$ — — —
		Number of large- $R$ jets $\geq 1$ Veto on $\tau$ -lepton not associated to large- $R$ jet Veto on $b$ -jets not associated to large- $R$ jet $H_T$ -ratio selection ( $< 0.57$ ) $b$ -tagging : one or two ID track jets matched to large- $R$ jet <b>Final discriminant = Large-<math>R</math> jet mass</b>	

# Selection Efficiency - Resolved

- The signal region selection efficiency in the resolved regime for three representative  $Z'$ -2HDM signal points:
  - (a) with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (0.6 \text{ TeV}, 0.3 \text{ TeV})$
  - (b) with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (1.4 \text{ TeV}, 0.6 \text{ TeV})$
  - (c) with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (2.6 \text{ TeV}, 0.3 \text{ TeV})$

Selections (resolved)	(a)	(b)	(c)
$E_T^{\text{miss}} < 500 \text{ GeV}$	0.997	0.606	0.022
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150 \text{ GeV}$	0.890	0.604	0.022
$p_T^{\text{miss,trk}} > 30 \text{ GeV} \text{ (not for 2 } b\text{-tags)}$	0.711	0.546	0.020
$\min \left[ \Delta\phi \left( \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^j \right) \right] > \pi/9$	0.685	0.497	0.017
$\Delta\phi \left( \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}} \right) < \pi/2$	0.671	0.480	0.016
$N_j \geq 2$	0.658	0.460	0.014
$p_{T,h}^{\text{leading } j} \geq 45 \text{ GeV}$	0.655	0.459	0.014
$H_T > 120 \text{ GeV or } 150 \text{ GeV}$	0.651	0.459	0.014
$\Delta\phi \left( \vec{p}_h^{j_1}, \vec{p}_h^{j_2} \right) < 7\pi/9$	0.633	0.441	0.012
$\Delta\phi \left( \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^j \right) > 2\pi/3$	0.620	0.439	0.012
$\tau$ veto	0.603	0.424	0.012
$\Delta R \left( \vec{p}_h^{j_1}, \vec{p}_h^{j_2} \right) < 1.8$	0.506	0.385	<0.01
$b$ -jet Veto	0.503	0.383	<0.01
$H_T$ -Ratio Cut (0.63)	0.499	0.382	<0.01
$50 < m_{h,\text{reco}}/\text{GeV} < 280$	0.481	0.378	<0.01
$N(b\text{-tags}) = 2$	0.246	0.177	<0.01
$N(b\text{-tags}) = 1$	0.197	0.164	<0.01

# Selection Efficiency - Merged

- The signal region selection efficiency in the merged regime for three representative  $Z'$ -2HDM signal points:
  - (a) with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (0.6 \text{ TeV}, 0.3 \text{ TeV})$
  - (b) with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (1.4 \text{ TeV}, 0.6 \text{ TeV})$
  - (c) with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (2.6 \text{ TeV}, 0.3 \text{ TeV})$

Selections (merged)	(a)	(b)	(c)
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 500 \text{ GeV}$	<0.01	0.394	0.977
$p_T^{\text{miss,trk}} > 30 \text{ GeV} \text{ (not for 2 } b\text{-tags)}$	<0.01	0.375	0.934
$\min \left[ \Delta\phi \left( \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^j \right) \right] > \pi/9$	<0.01	0.358	0.834
$\Delta\phi \left( \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss,trk}} \right) < \pi/2$	<0.01	0.356	0.822
$N_J \geq 1$	<0.01	0.353	0.818
$\tau$ Veto	<0.01	0.343	0.798
$b$ -jet Veto	<0.01	0.326	0.782
$H_T$ -Ratio Cut (0.57)	<0.01	0.325	0.782
$50 < m_{h,\text{reco}}/\text{GeV} < 270$	<0.01	0.282	0.705
$N(b\text{-tags}) = 2$	<0.01	0.136	0.150
$N(b\text{-tags}) = 1$	<0.01	0.147	0.442

# Expected and Observed Yields - 1 $b$ -tags

- Numbers of expected background events, and observed data yields for events with 1  $b$ -tags are shown.
- The multijet background in the two highest- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  regions is negligible and not included in the fit.
- Statistical and systematic uncertainties are combined.
- The expected signal for a Z'-2HDM model with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (1.4 \text{ TeV}, 0.6 \text{ TeV})$  for  $\tan\beta = 1$ ,  $g_{Z'}=0.8$ , and  $m_\chi=100 \text{ GeV}$ , assuming a production cross-section of 3.75 fb, is also shown.

Category	Range in $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]				
	[150, 200)	[200, 350)	[350, 500)	[500, $\infty$ )	
$t\bar{t}$ +single top	23 060 $\pm$ 530	13 190 $\pm$ 310	614 $\pm$ 32	53.7 $\pm$ 5.1	
$W$ +jets	10 500 $\pm$ 1 300	6 620 $\pm$ 810	458 $\pm$ 58	84.5 $\pm$ 14	
$Z$ +jets	20 000 $\pm$ 1 300	16 200 $\pm$ 1 100	1 800 $\pm$ 120	383 $\pm$ 40	
Diboson	644 $\pm$ 82	605 $\pm$ 79	87.8 $\pm$ 12	25.0 $\pm$ 3.6	
SM $Vh(b\bar{b})$	40 $\pm$ 13	39 $\pm$ 14	6.3 $\pm$ 2.3	1.8 $\pm$ 0.7	
Multijet	2 310 $\pm$ 240	80 $\pm$ 99	negligible	negligible	
Total Bkg.	56 570 $\pm$ 240	36 710 $\pm$ 190	2 965 $\pm$ 42	548 $\pm$ 19	
Data	56 611	36 584	3 015	551	
Exp. signal	0.2	5.0	18.2	16.9	

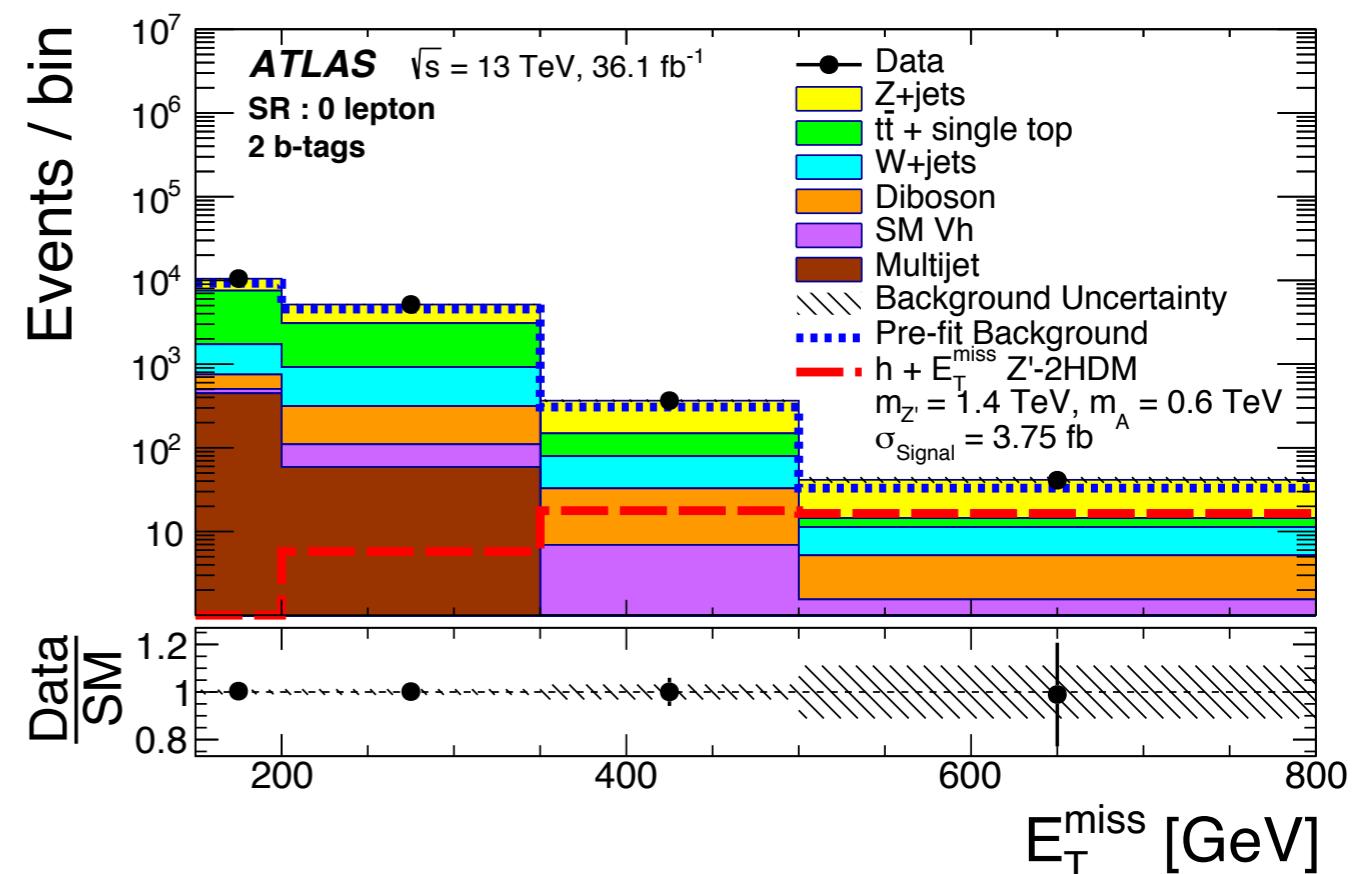
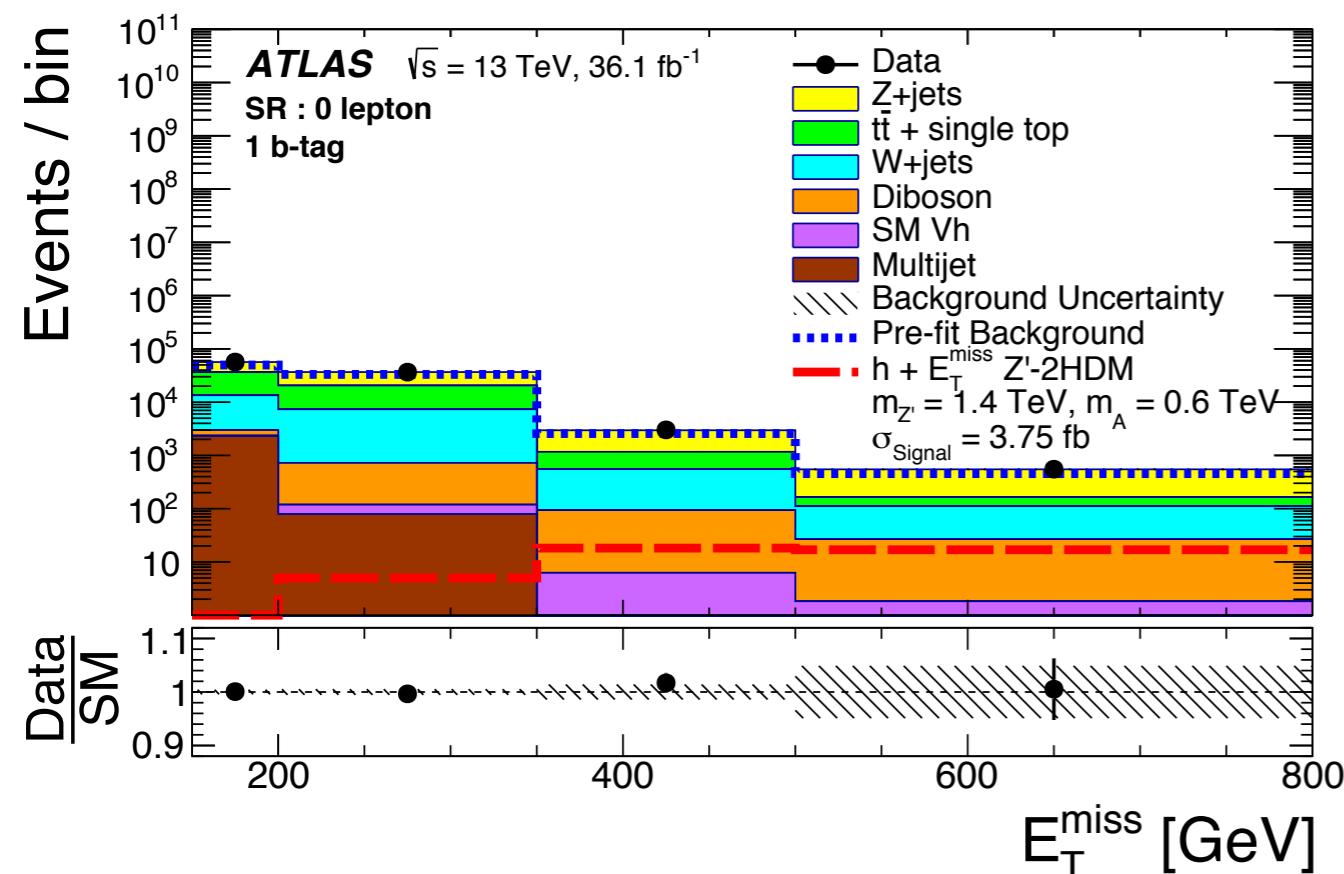
# Expected and Observed Yields - 2 $b$ -tags

- Numbers of expected background events, and observed data yields for events with 2  $b$ -tags are shown.
- The multijet background in the two highest- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  regions is negligible and not included in the fit.
- Statistical and systematic uncertainties are combined.
- The expected signal for a Z'-2HDM model with  $(m_{Z'}, m_A) = (1.4 \text{ TeV}, 0.6 \text{ TeV})$  for  $\tan\beta = 1$ ,  $g_{Z'}=0.8$ , and  $m_\chi=100 \text{ GeV}$ , assuming a production cross-section of 3.75 fb, is also shown.

Category	Range in $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]				
	[150, 200)	[200, 350)	[350, 500)	[500, $\infty$ )	
$t\bar{t}$ +single top	5 820 $\pm$ 170	2 160 $\pm$ 76	69.2 $\pm$ 4.8	3.17 $\pm$ 0.66	
$W$ +jets	973 $\pm$ 170	605 $\pm$ 110	46.6 $\pm$ 8.7	6.1 $\pm$ 1.2	
$Z$ +jets	2 940 $\pm$ 190	2 070 $\pm$ 130	217 $\pm$ 13	27.0 $\pm$ 2.4	
Diboson	247 $\pm$ 30	205 $\pm$ 25	25.8 $\pm$ 3.2	3.65 $\pm$ 0.62	
SM $Vh(b\bar{b})$	56 $\pm$ 17	51 $\pm$ 18	6.9 $\pm$ 2.6	1.54 $\pm$ 0.64	
Multijet	448 $\pm$ 120	59 $\pm$ 46	negligible	negligible	
Total Bkg.	10 500 $\pm$ 100	5 150 $\pm$ 62	366 $\pm$ 12	41.4 $\pm$ 3.3	
Data	10 514	5 160	366	41	
Exp. signal	0.3	5.8	17.7	16.4	

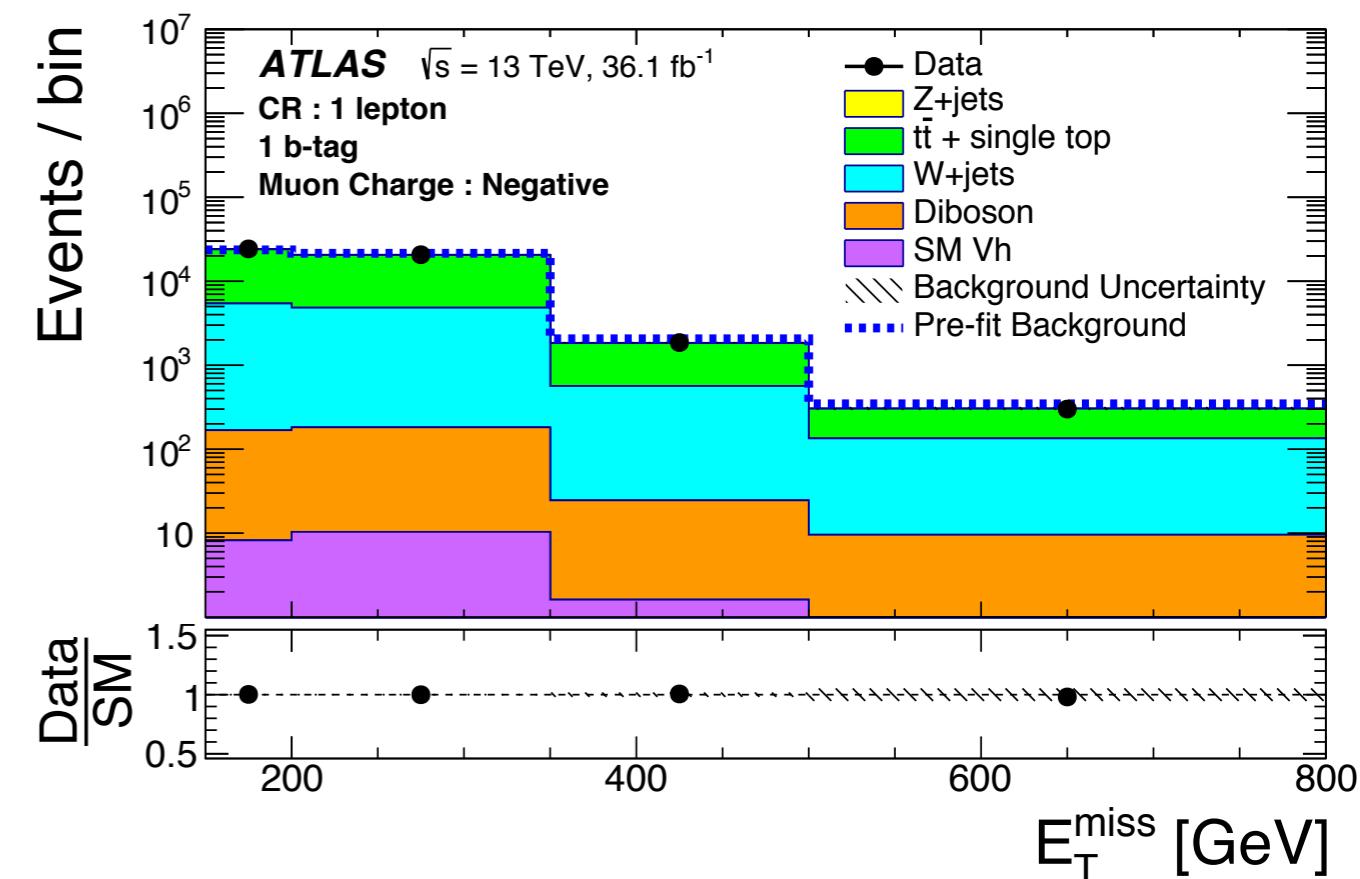
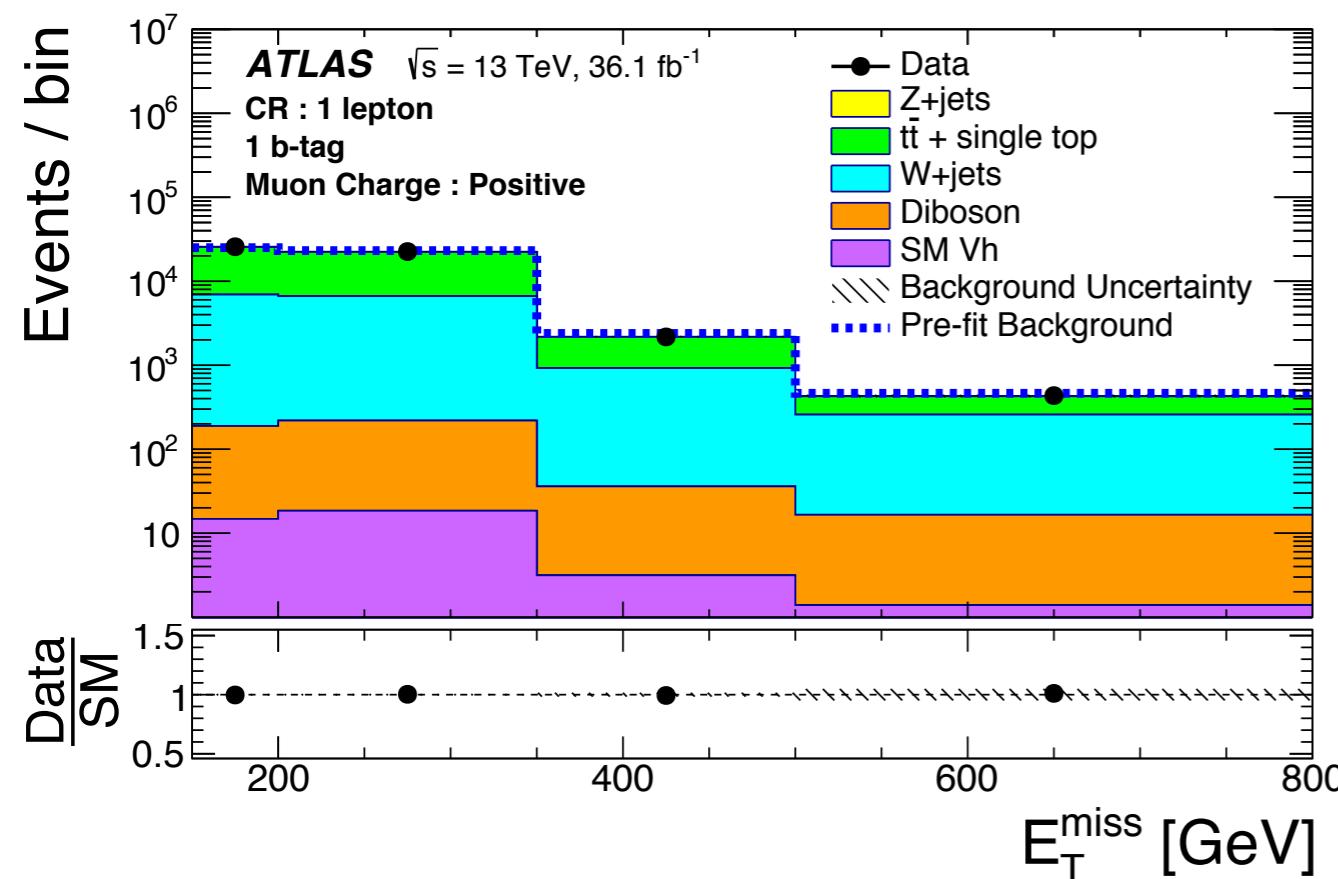
# Results - $E_T^{\text{miss}}$

- Postfit  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  distributions for 0 Lepton SR using events with 1  $b$ -tags (left) or 2  $b$ -tags (right):



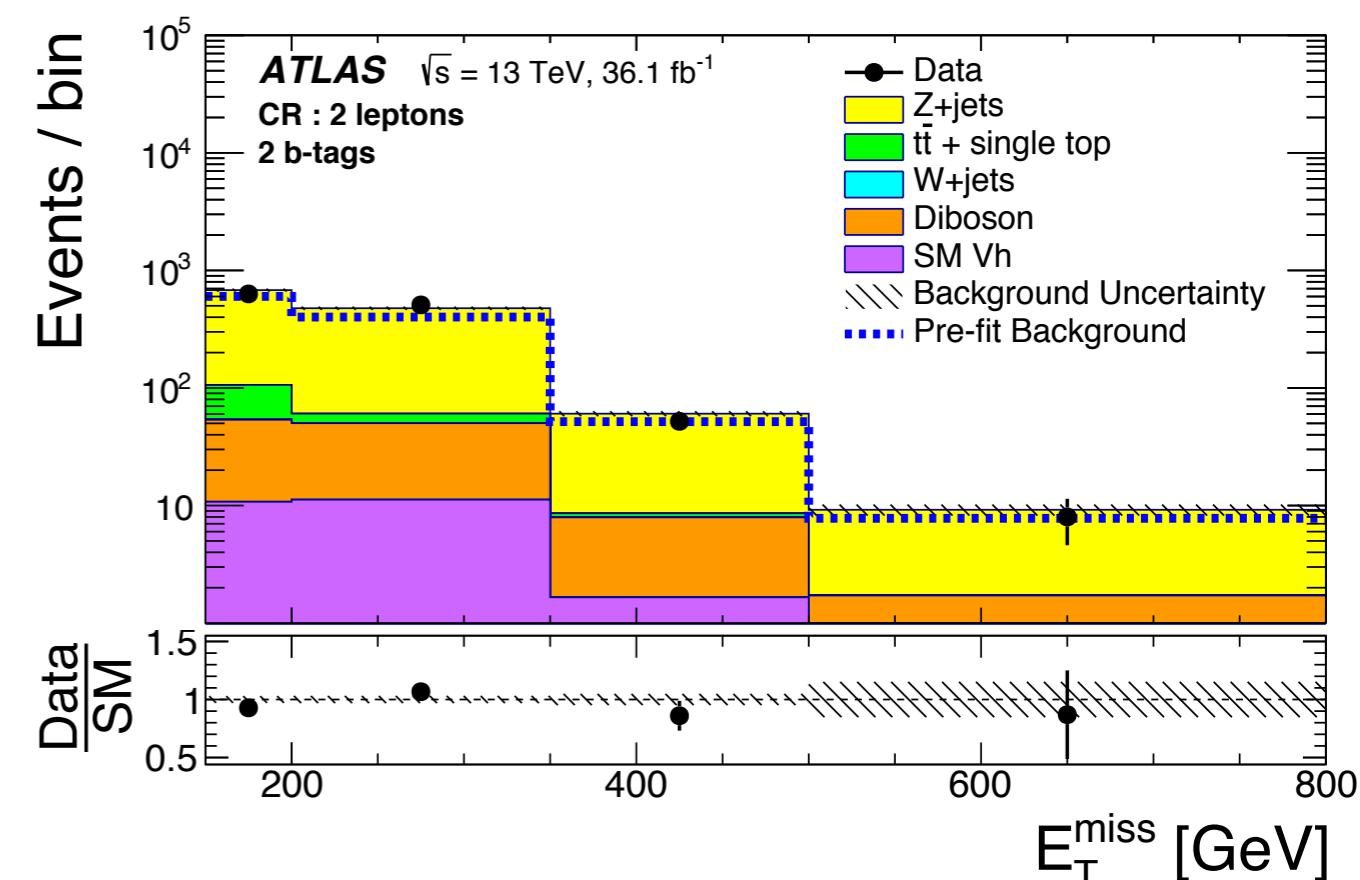
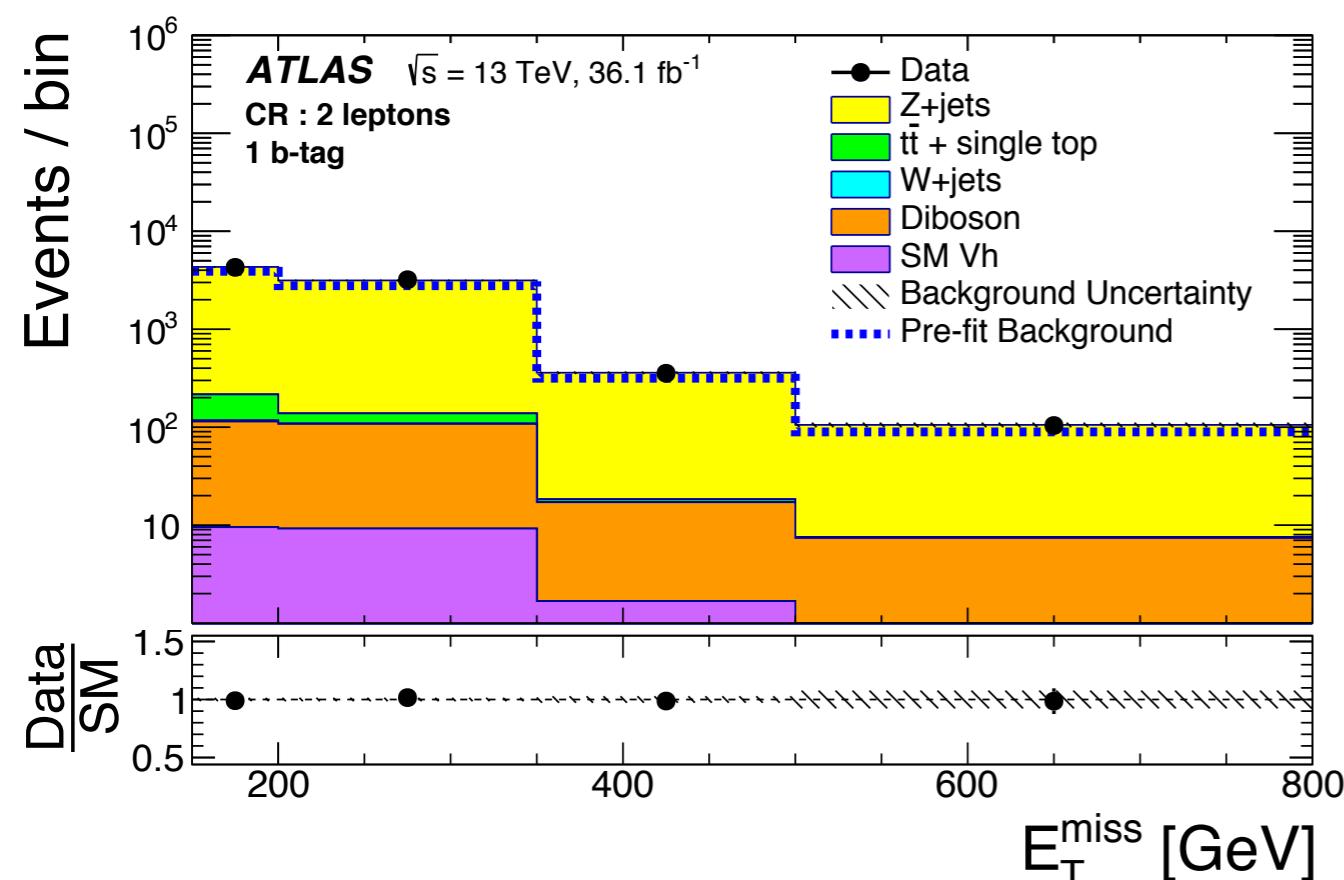
# Results - $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ - 1 Muon CR

- Postfit  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  distributions for 1 Muon CR using events with 1  $b$ -tags and when muon charge is positive (left) or negative (right):



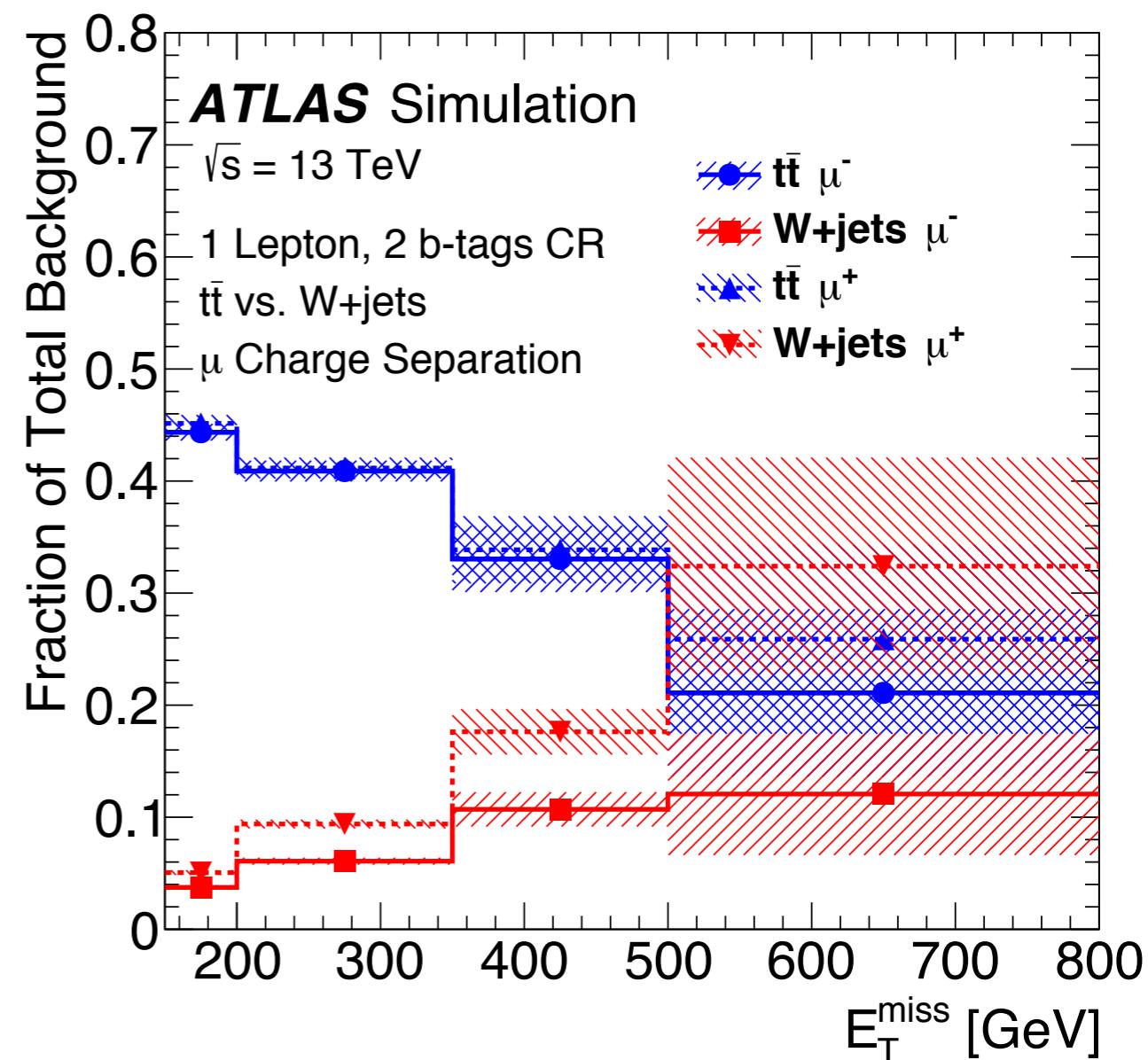
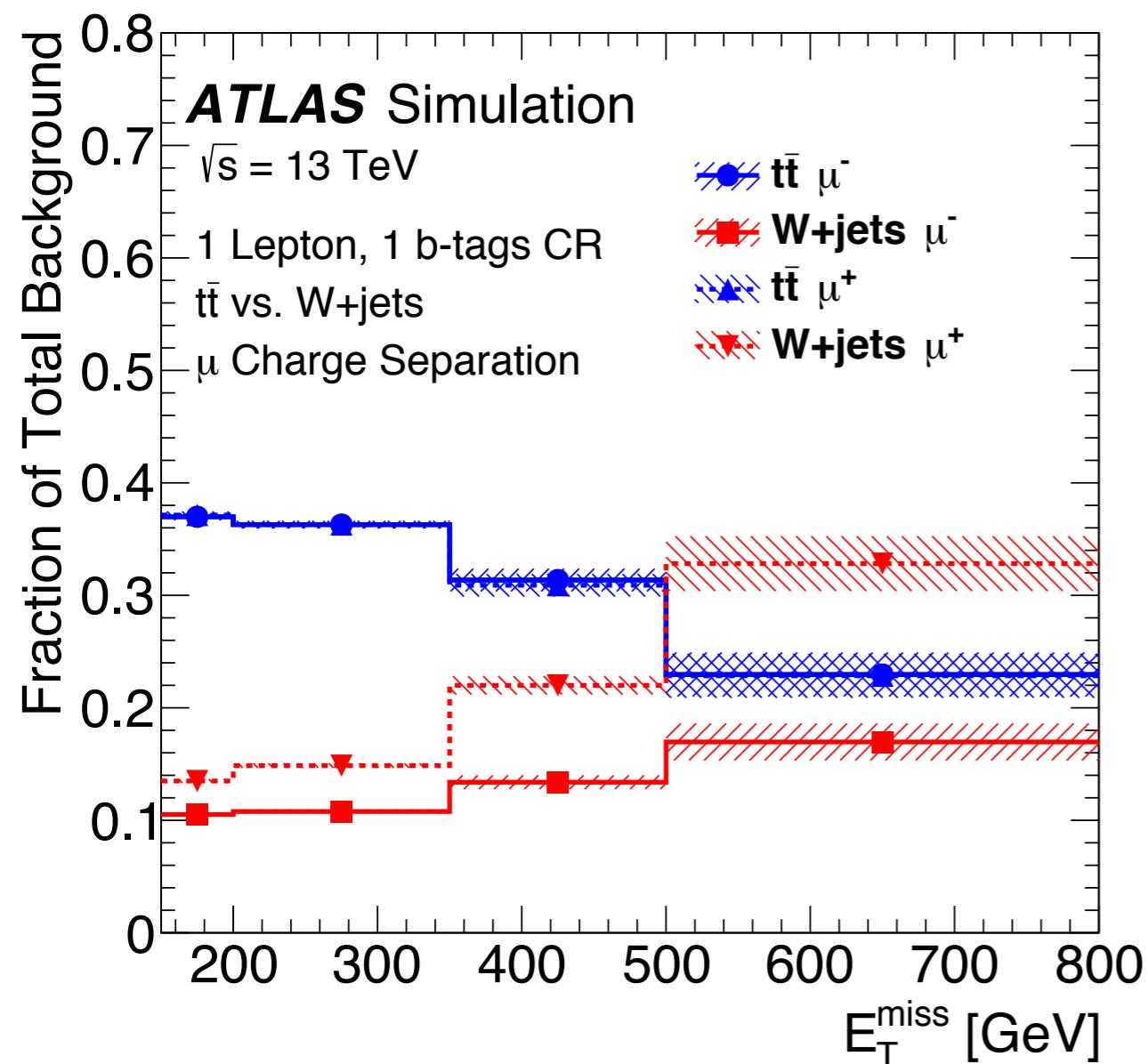
# Results - $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ - 2 Lepton CR

- Postfit  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  distributions for 2 Lepton CR using events with 1  $b$ -tags (left) and 2  $b$ -tags (right):



# 1 Muon CR

- Fraction of the  $t\bar{t}$  and  $W+jets$  processes to the total sum of backgrounds as a function of  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  for events with 1 (left) and 2 (right) b-tags in the  $1\mu$ -CR. While  $t\bar{t}$  is symmetric in the muon charge,  $W+jets$  shows an asymmetry which allows to separate the two processes.



# Limits Without Model Assumptions

- Product of kinematic acceptance and experimental efficiency, however without the requirement that an event be reconstructed in the same  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  range as generated, for three representative Z'-2HDM models considered in this analysis.

$(m_{Z'}, m_A)$ [GeV]	Range in $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]			
	[150, 200)	[200, 350)	[350, 500)	[500, $\infty$ )
(600, 300)	18.3%	12.9%	0.3%	< 0.1%
(1400, 600)	0.4%	8.4%	28.5%	31.7%
(2600, 300)	< 0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	77.5%